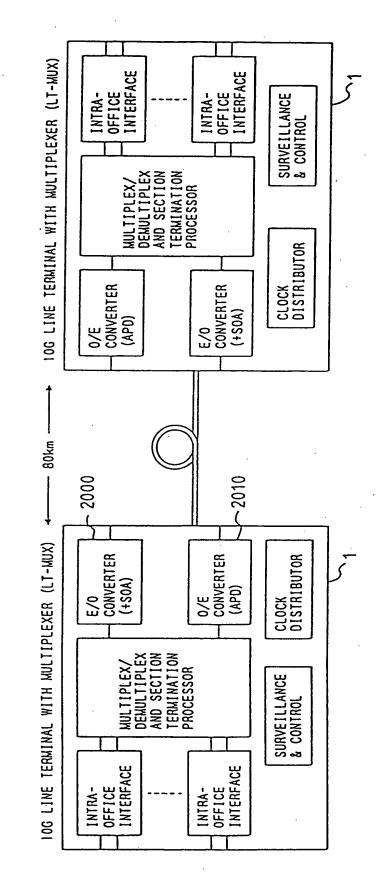
OPTICAL BOOSTER AUPLIFIER OPTICAL PRE-AMPLIFIER ₹ 2 O/E Coinerter E/O Converter 73 REGENERATOR (3R-REP) SURVE IL LANCE

L CONTROL MULTIPLEX/ OEMULTIPLEX AND SECTION TERMINATION PROCESSOR O/E CONVERTER 38, E/0 CORVERTER OPTICAL PRE-AUPLIFIER OPTICAL BOOSTER AUPLIFIER 320km ---F/G. 1(a, LINEAR REPEATER (IR-REP) SURVE ILL ANCE CONTROL INF FIBER Auplifier AUPL IF IER FIBER ↑ 88 ↑ 22 OPTICAL PRE-AMPLIFIER OPTICAL BOOSTER AUPLIFIER 10G LINE TERMINAL WITH MULTIPLEXER (LI-MUX) CLOCK DISTRIBUTOR O/E CONVERTER E/0 CONVERTER MULTIPLEX/ DEMULTIPLEX AND SECTION TERMINATION PROCESSOR SURVEILLANCE & CONTROL INTRA-OFFICE Interface INTRA-OFFICE INTERFACE

13

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FIG. 1(b)



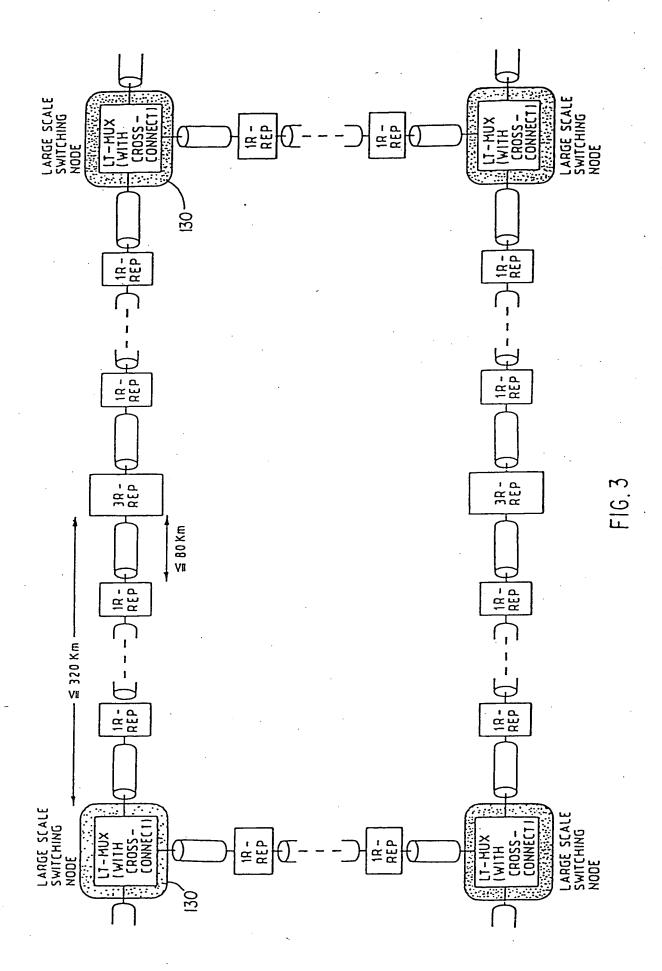
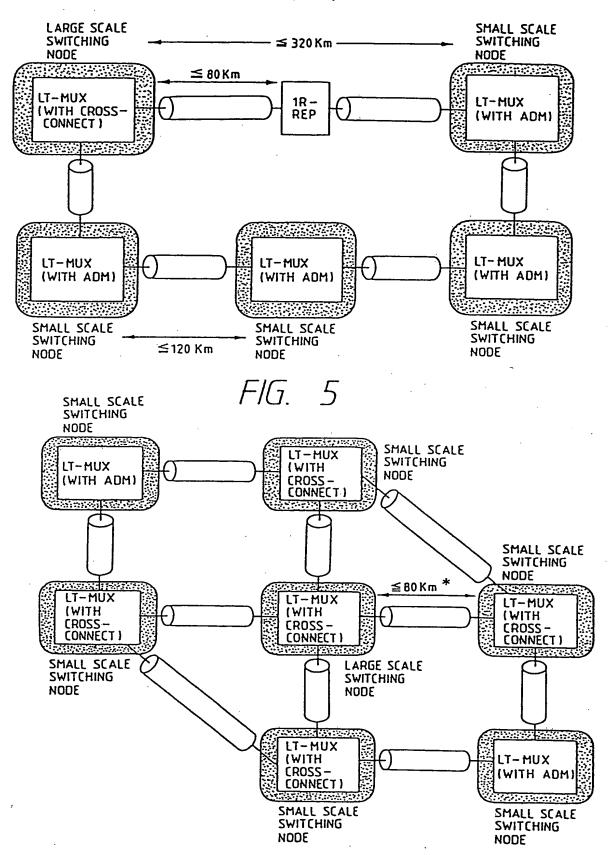
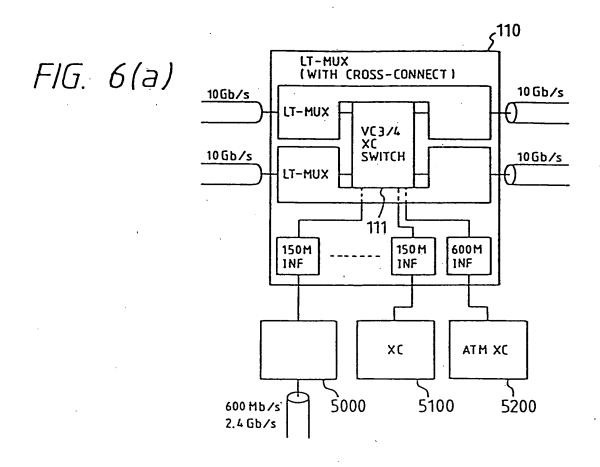
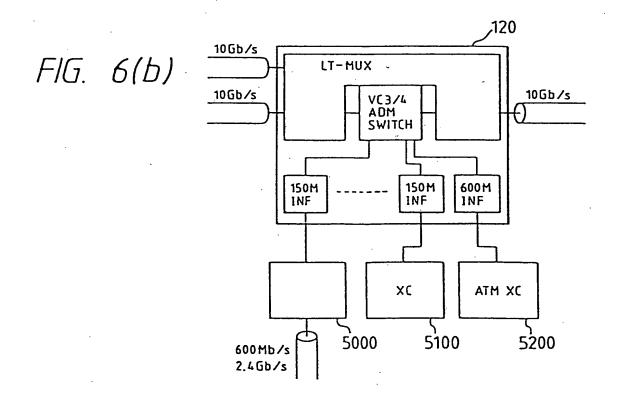


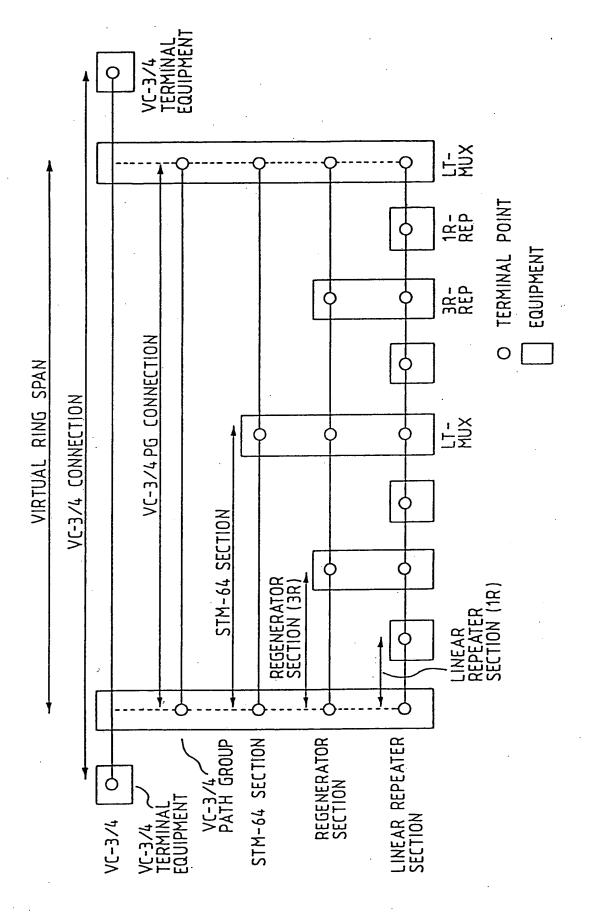
FIG. 4

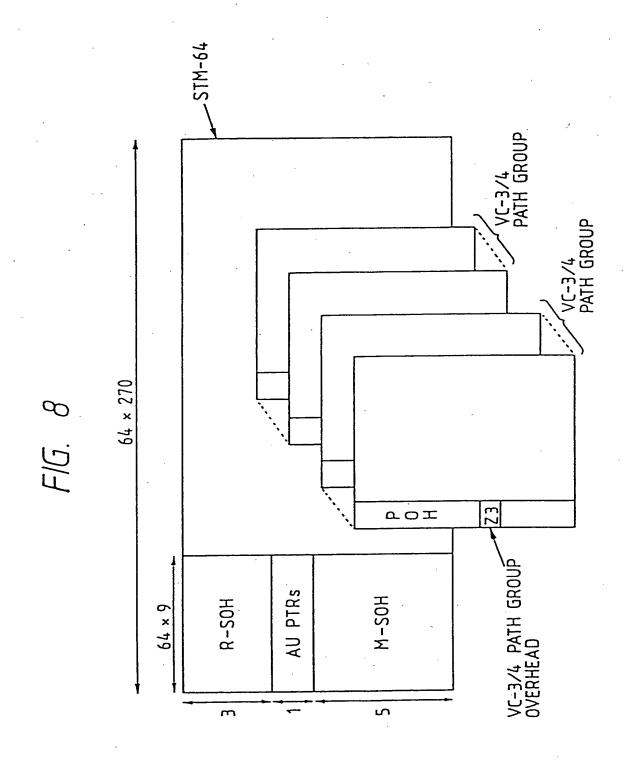






F/G. 7





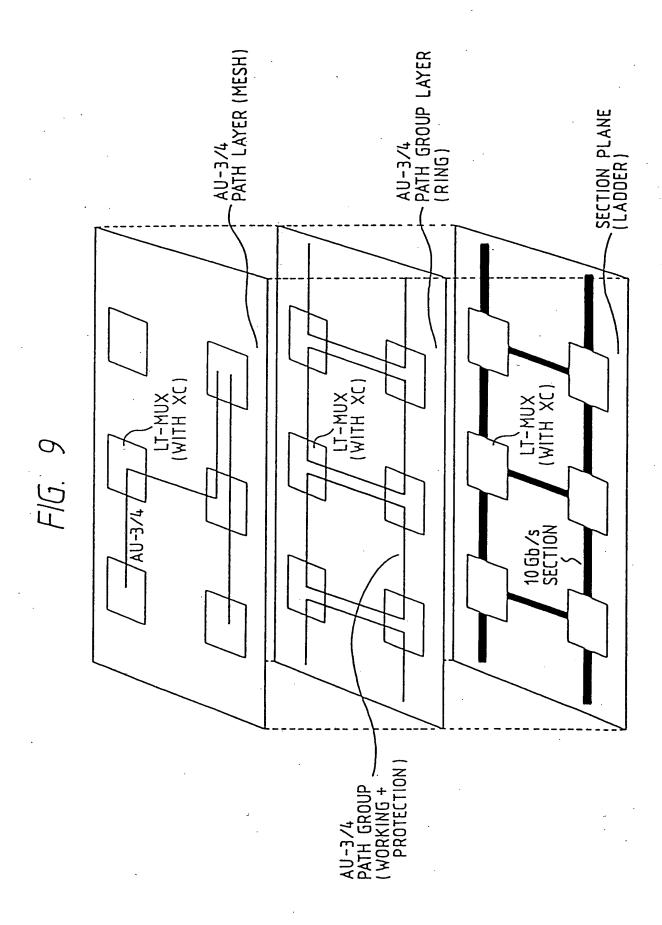


FIG. 10

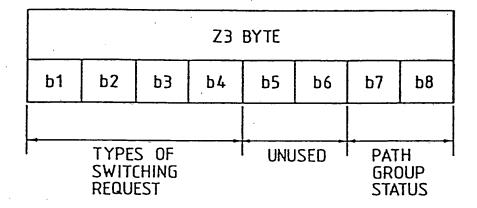


FIG. 11

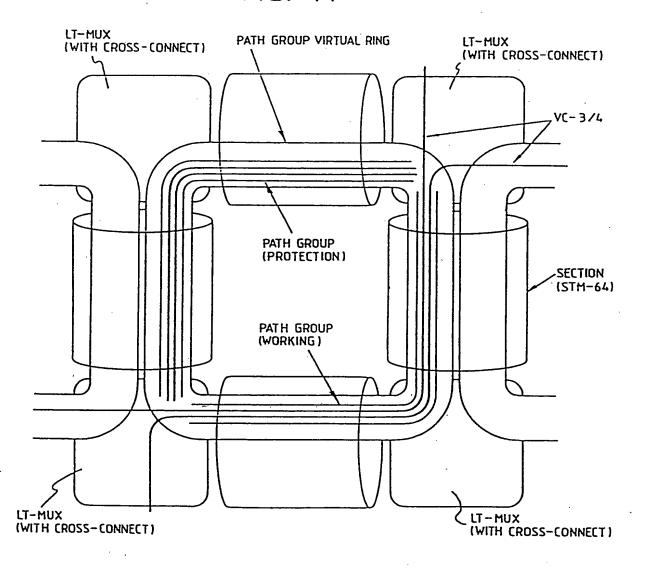
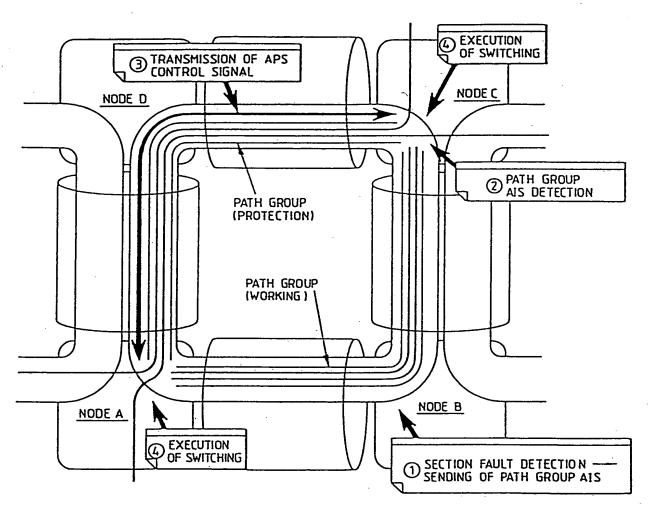
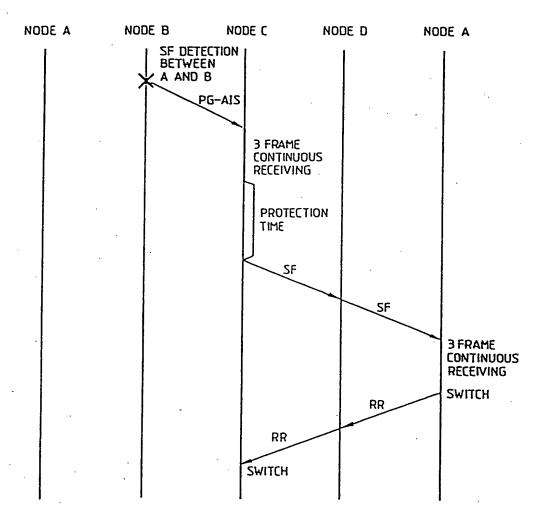
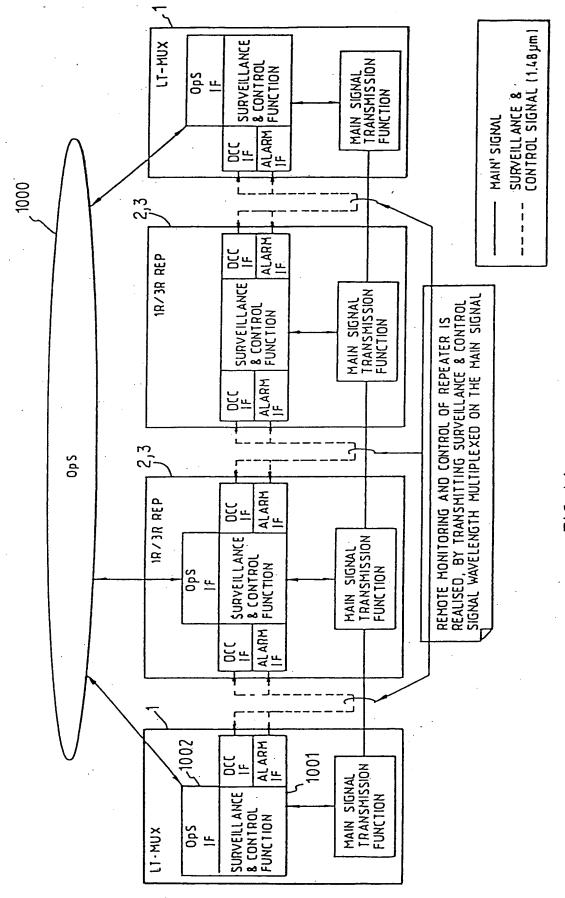


FIG. 12



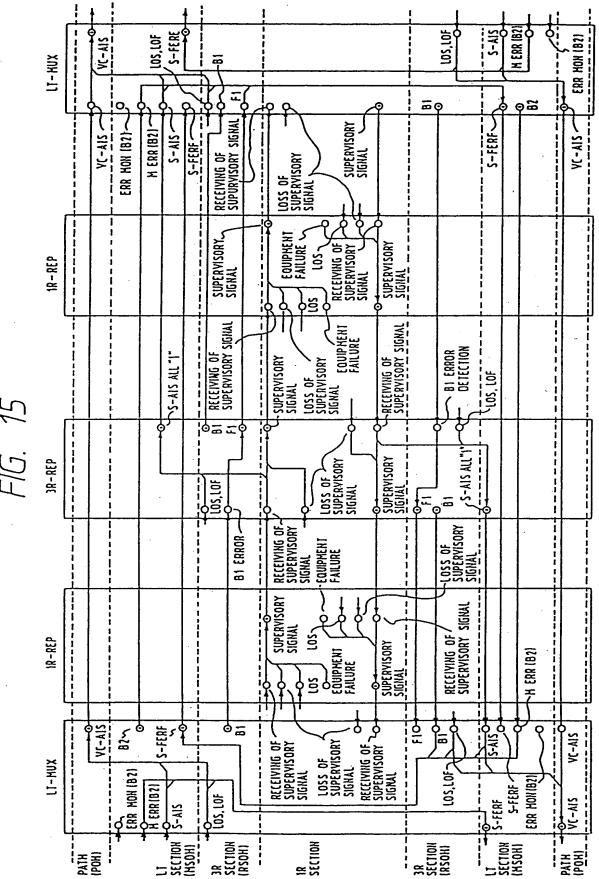


SF: SIGNAL FAILURE RR: REVERS REQUEST



F16, 14

FIG. 15



O GENERATION

O DETECTION

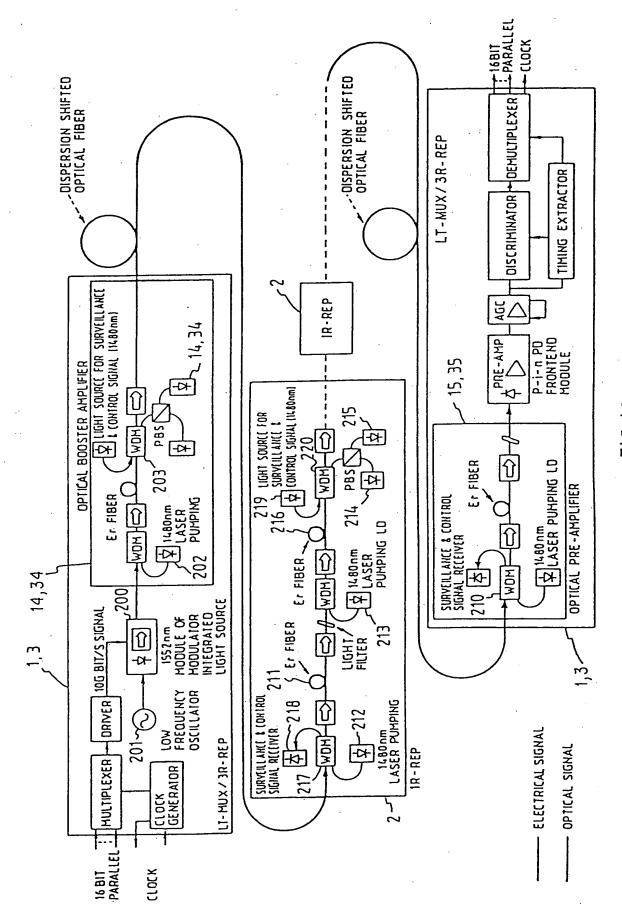
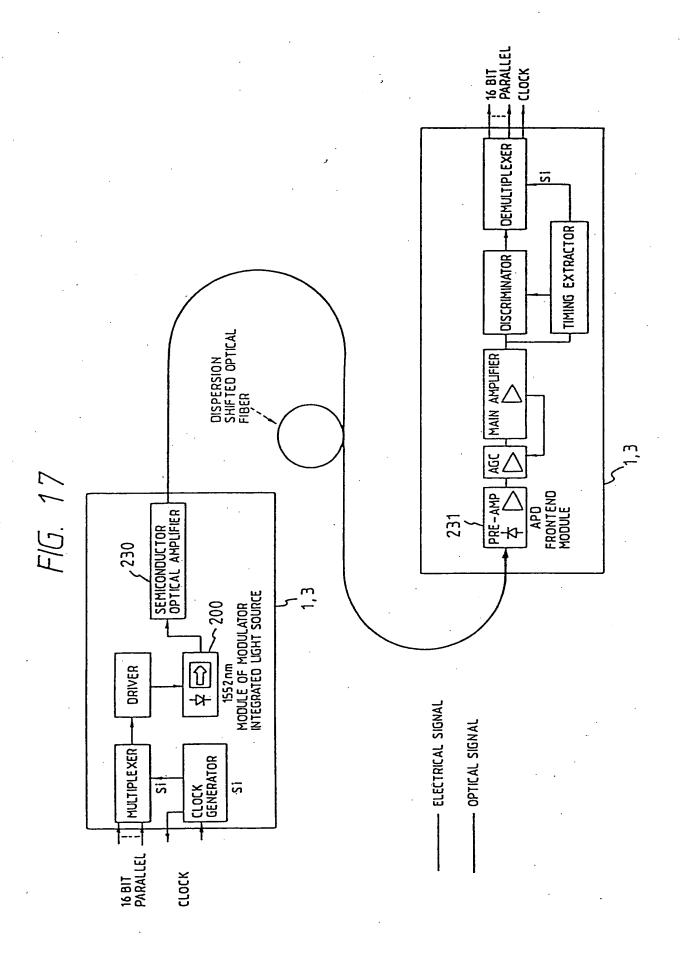
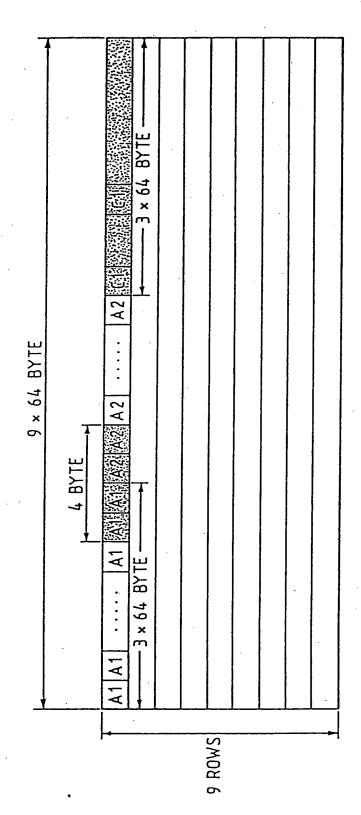


FIG. 16



F/G. 18

FIG 19



NON-SCRAMBLED INTERVAL

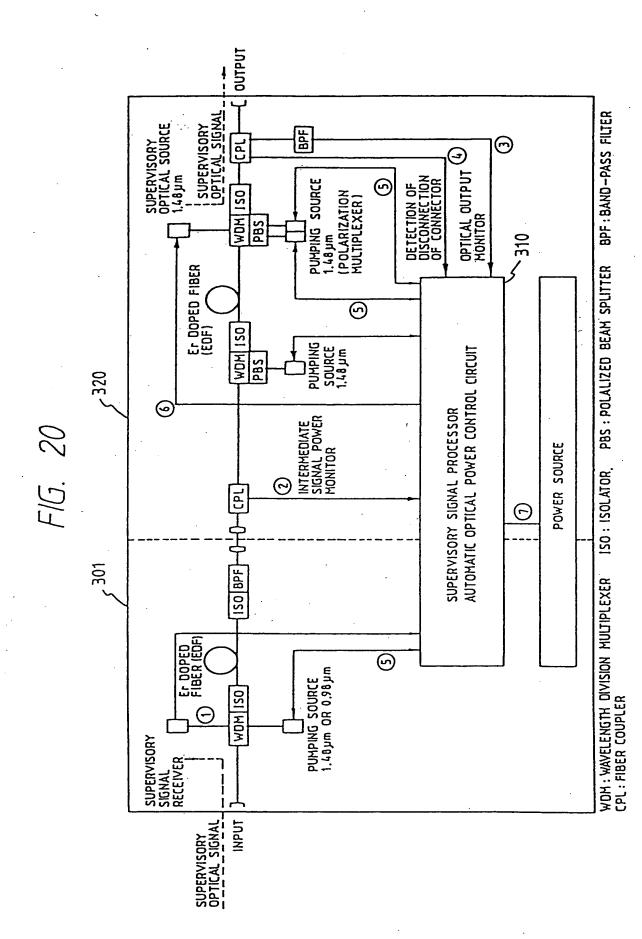
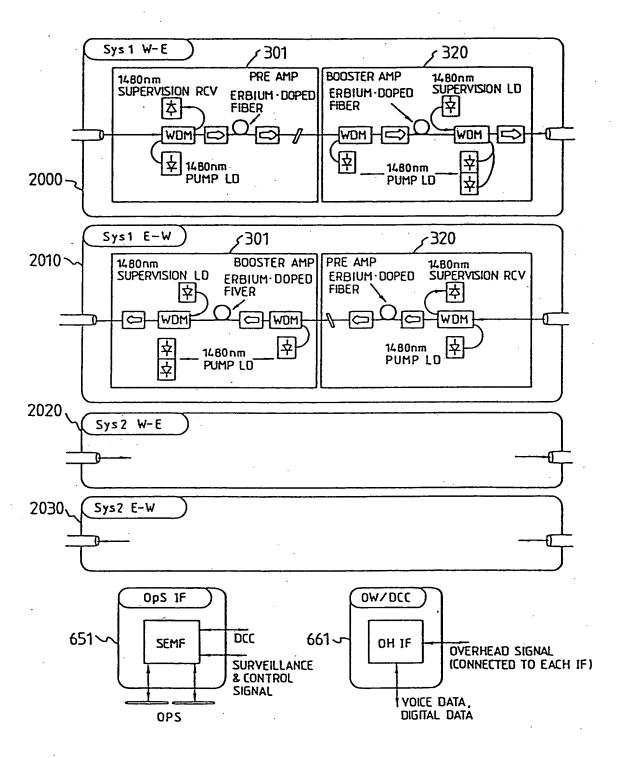
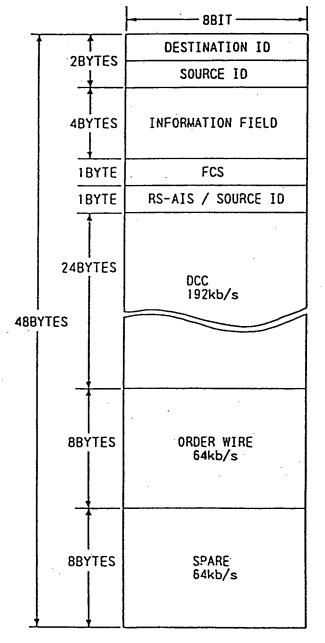


FIG. 21





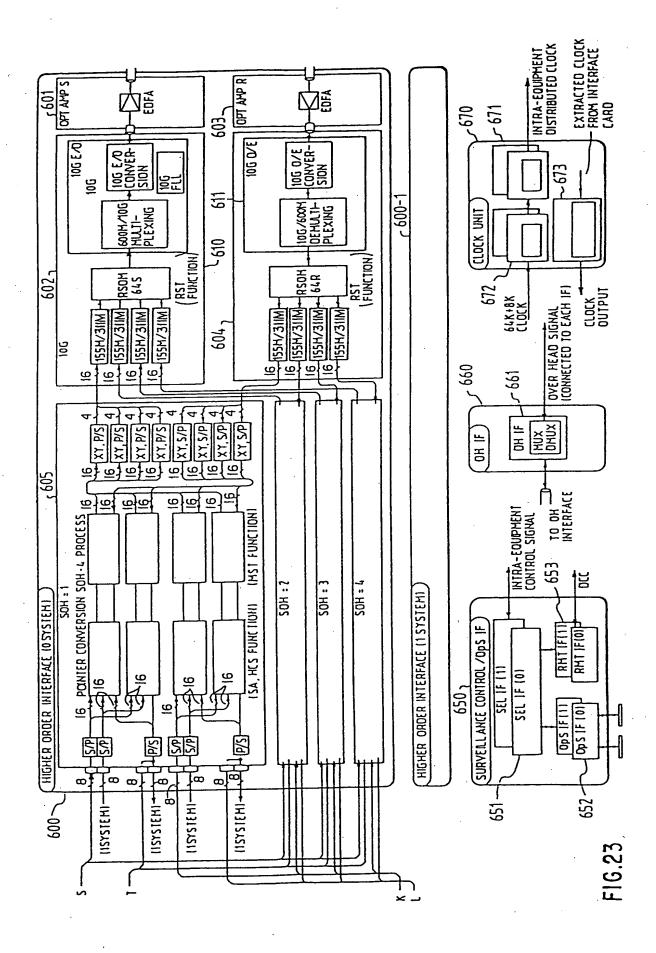
FCS: FRAME CHECK SEQUENCE (BIP-8)

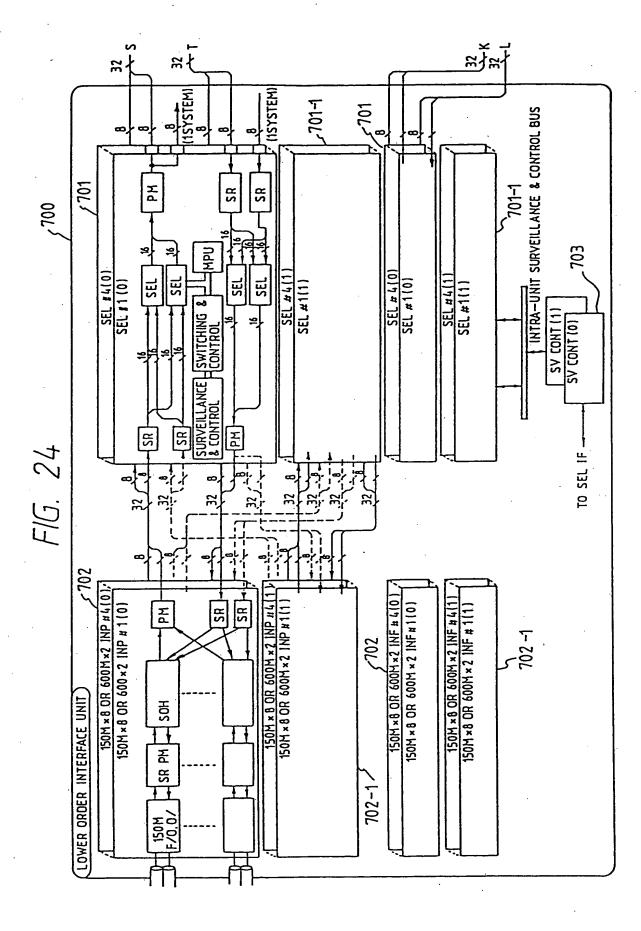
CODING EXAMPLE OF RS-AIS/SOURCE ID

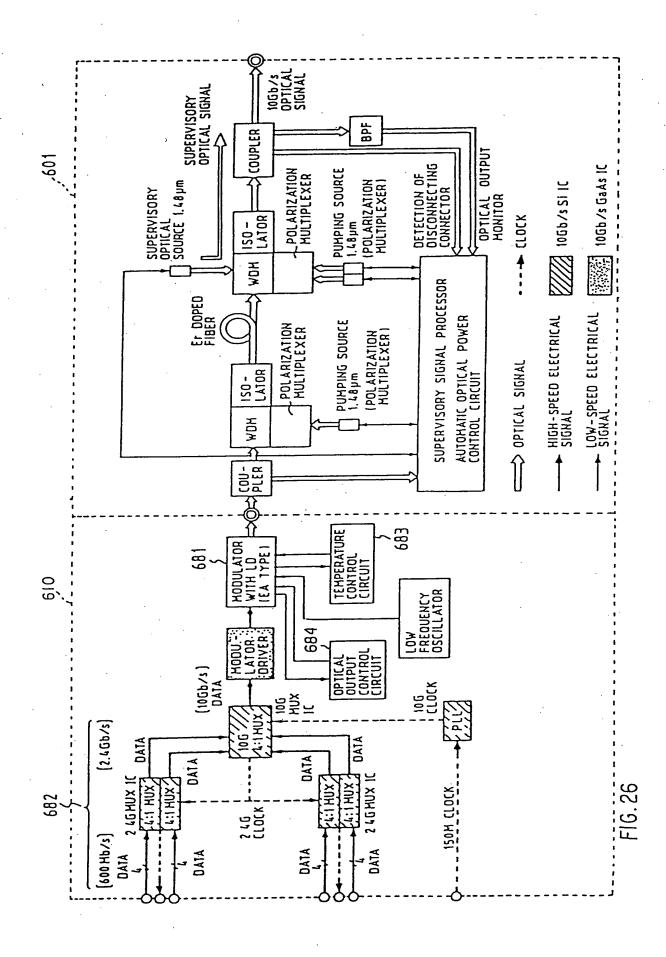
00000000 : NORMAL

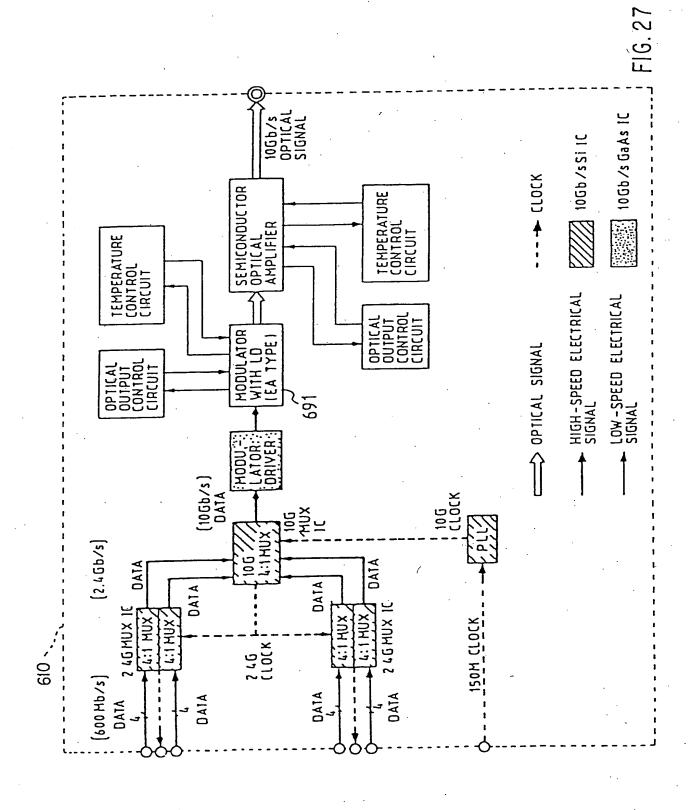
000000001 : RS-AIS (SOURCE ID=01) 00000010 : RS-AIS (SOURCE ID=02) 00000011 : RS-AIS (SOURCE ID=03)

11111110 : RS-AIS (SOURCE ID=FE)
111111111 : RS-AIS (SOURCE ID=FF)









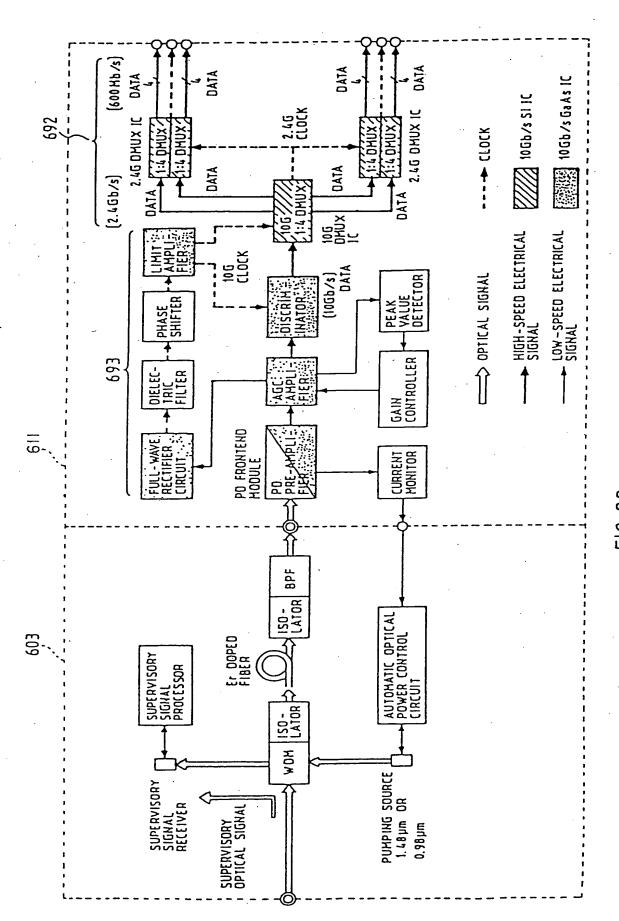


FIG.28

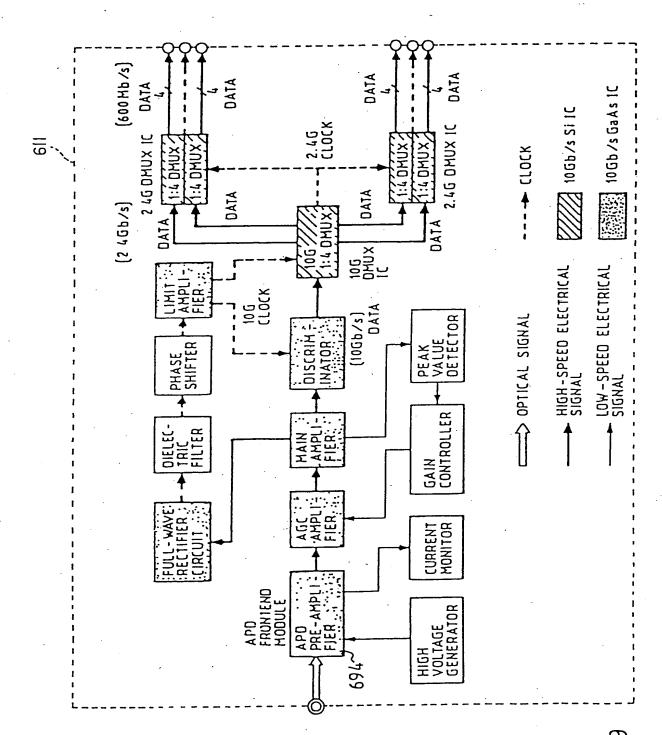


FIG. 29

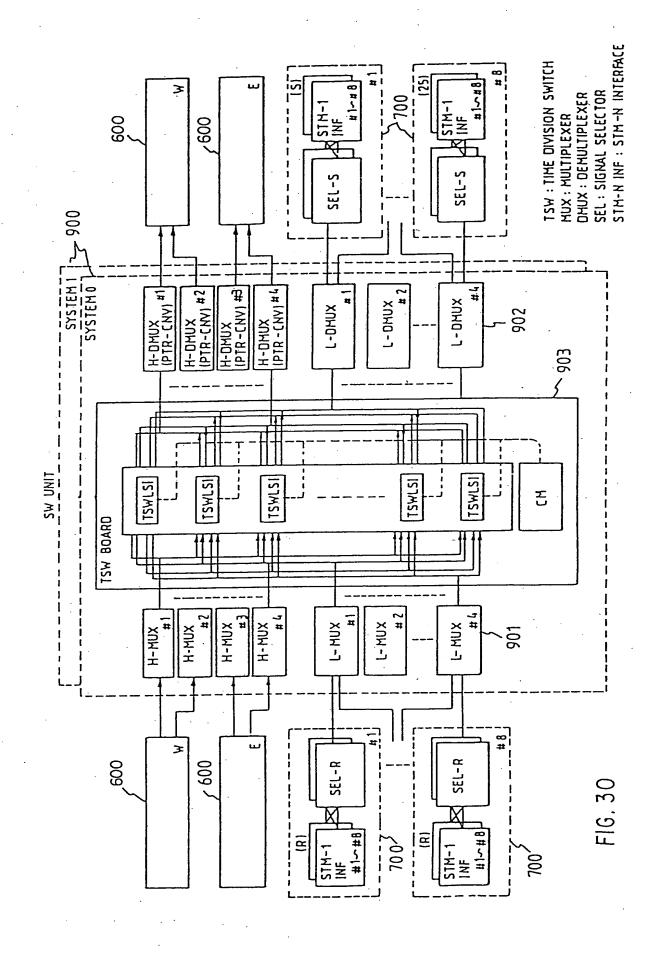


FIG. 31

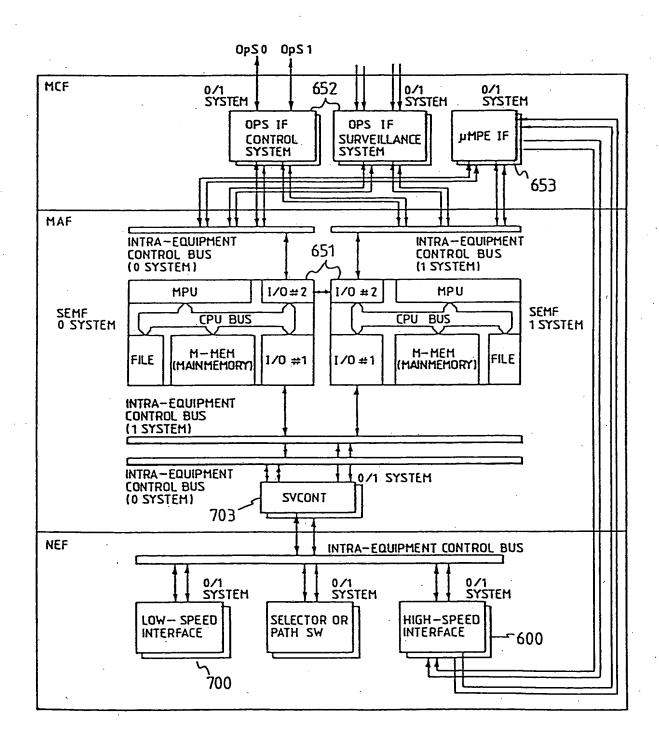
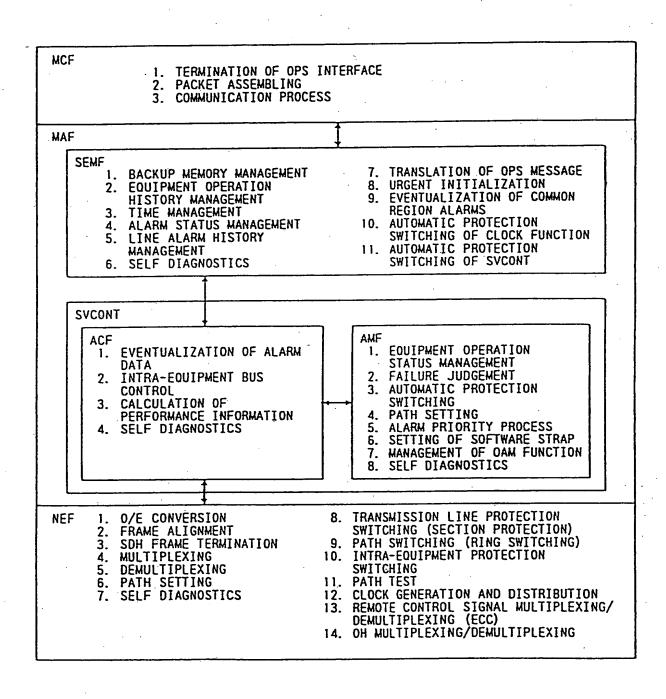
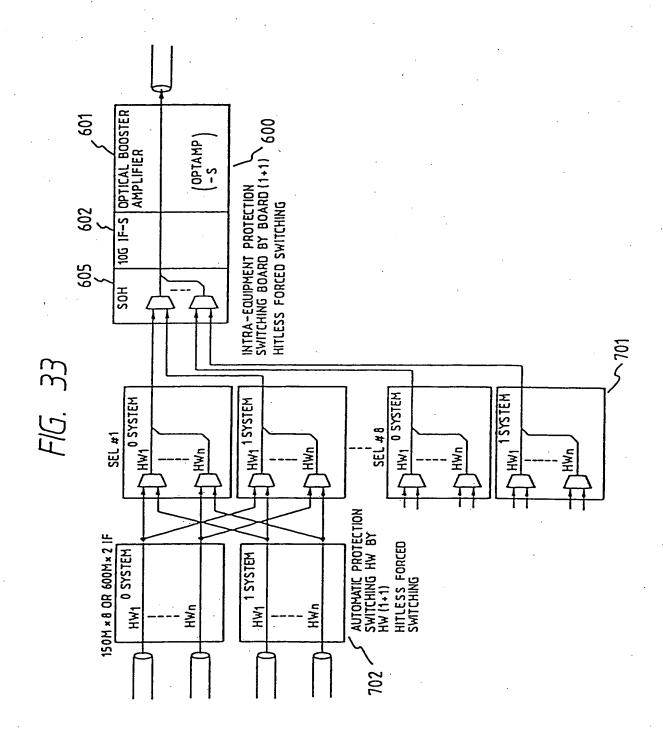


FIG. 32





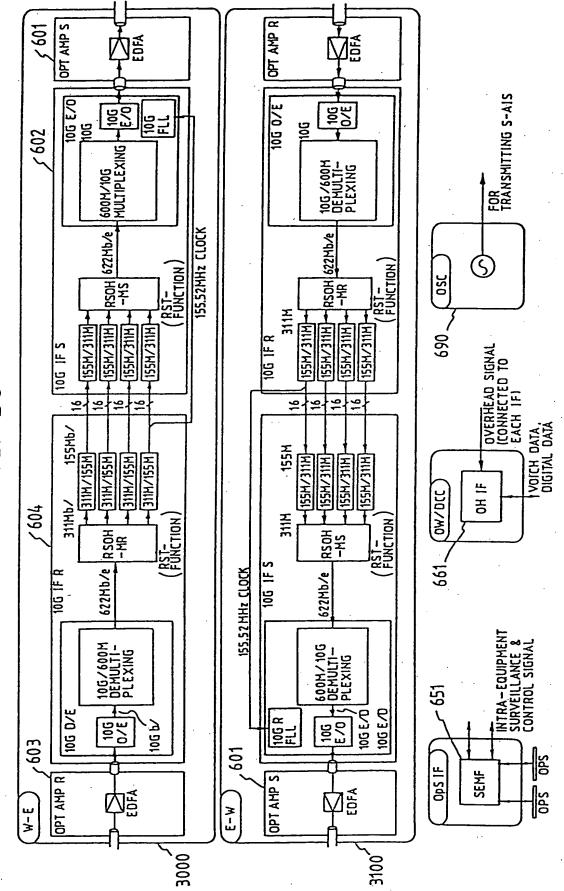
INTRA-EQUIPMENT PROTECTION SWITCHING BOARD BY BOARD (1+1) HITLESS FORWARD SWITCHING 0 SYSTEM 150M×8 OR 600M×2 IF 1 SYSTEM H. HW1 Α¥, ₹ **0 SYSTEM** 1 SYSTEM 0 SYSTEM 1 SYSTEM SEL#8 SEL#1 7605 IF #1 1F.#8 IF #1 1F.48 OPERATION OF SINGLE SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION (WITHOUT PROTECTION SWITCHING) SOH SOH 1 SYSTEM 3604 AUTOMATIC PROTECTION SWITCHING HW BY HW (1+1) 10G 1F-R 10G 1F-R **O SYSTEM** OPTICAL PRE-AMPLIFIER OPTICAL PRE-AMPLIFIER (OPTAMP) (OPTAMP) 603 600 4

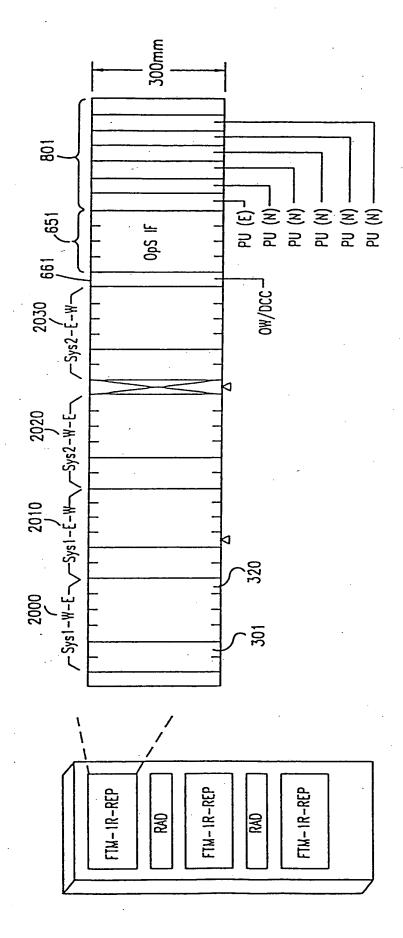
2: 1SEL CALCULATION OF NEW POINTER VALUE INSERTION OF AU POINTER FORCED STUFF READING CONTROL OF VC BUFFER CALCULATION OF VALUE OF INSERTING DELAY DESIGNATION OF SELECTION OF SYSTEM 1 CONTROL OF INSERTINNG DELAY VC BUFFER WRITING CONTROL OF VC BUFFER NORMAL STUFF NORWAL Stuff 2 × 2 SEL PHASE DIFFERENCE DETECTION STUFF INDICATION, POINTER VALUE STUFF INDICATION, POINTER VALUE AU Pointer Termination AU Pointer Termination SYSTEM 0 INPUT SYSTEM I INPUT

POINTER VALUE

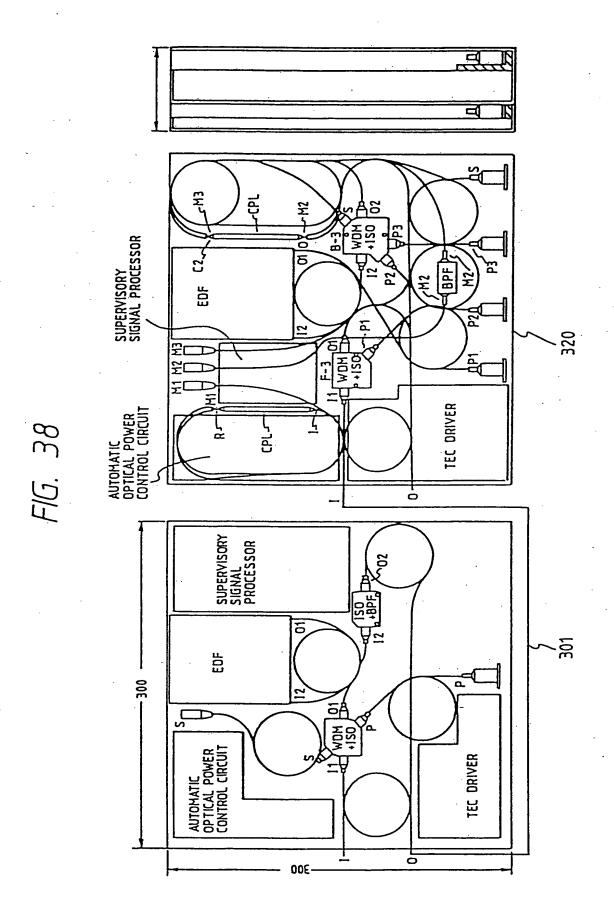
FIG. 35

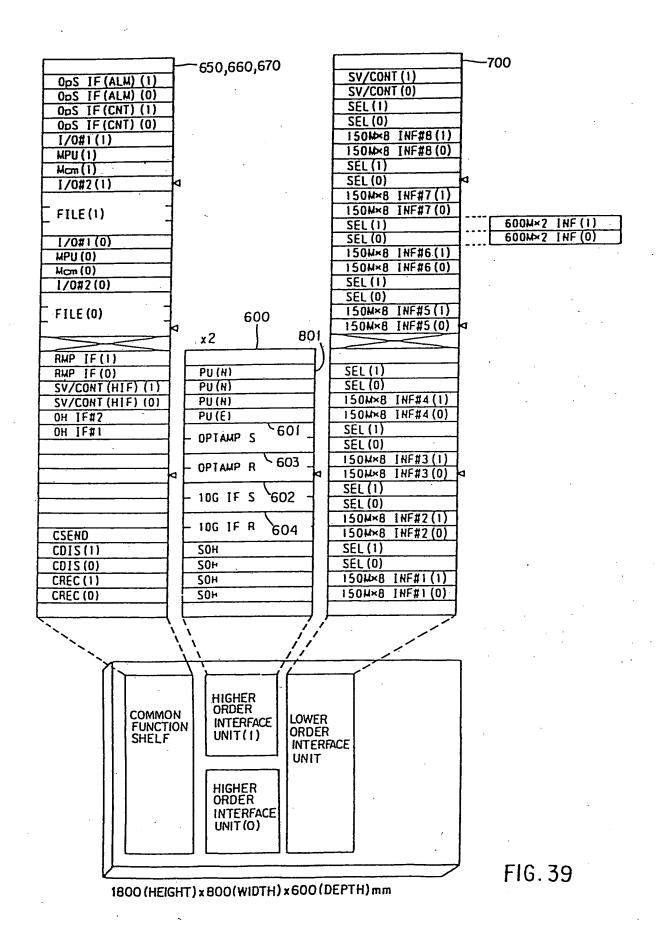
F/G. 36

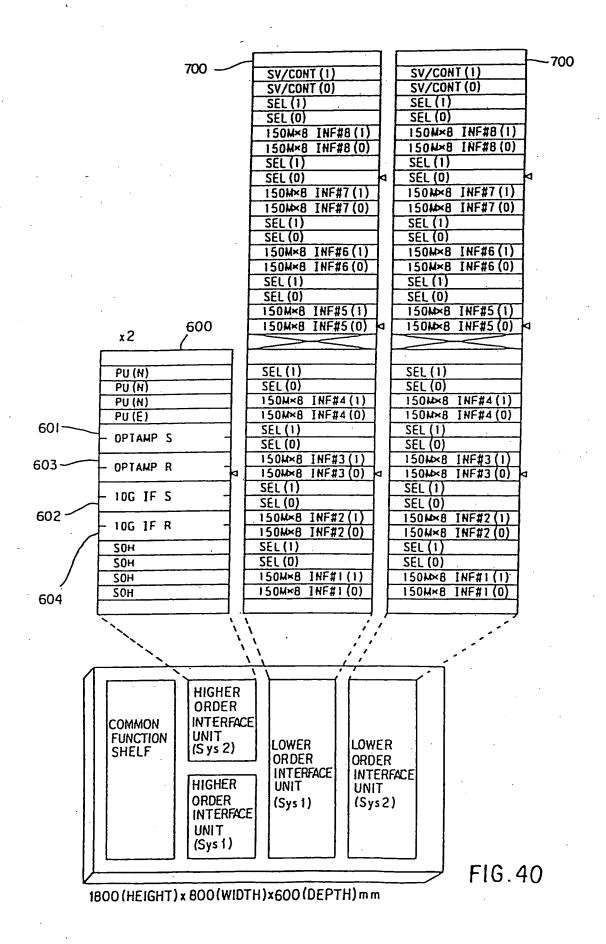


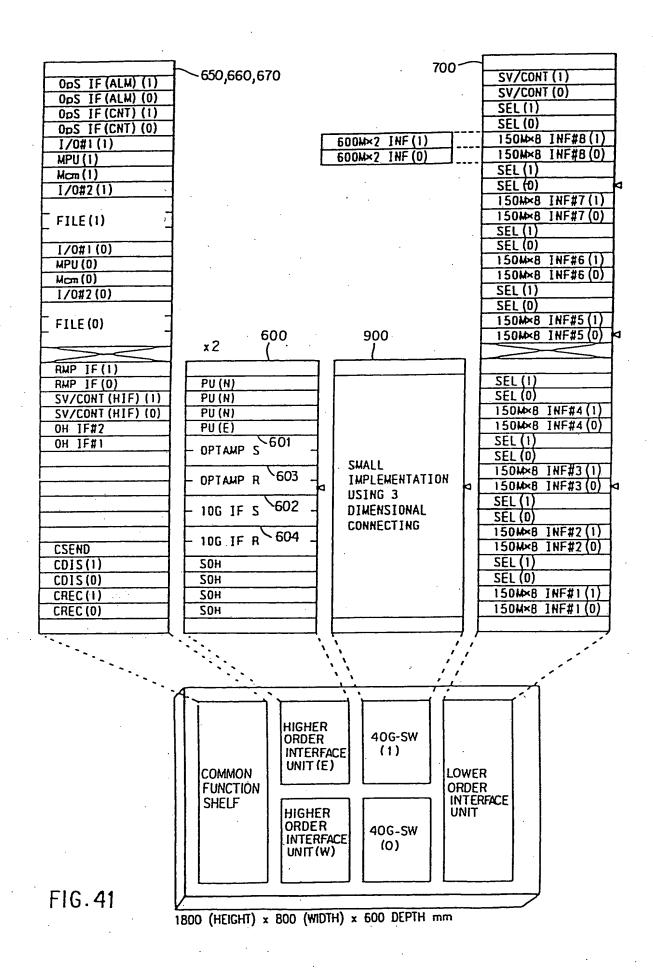


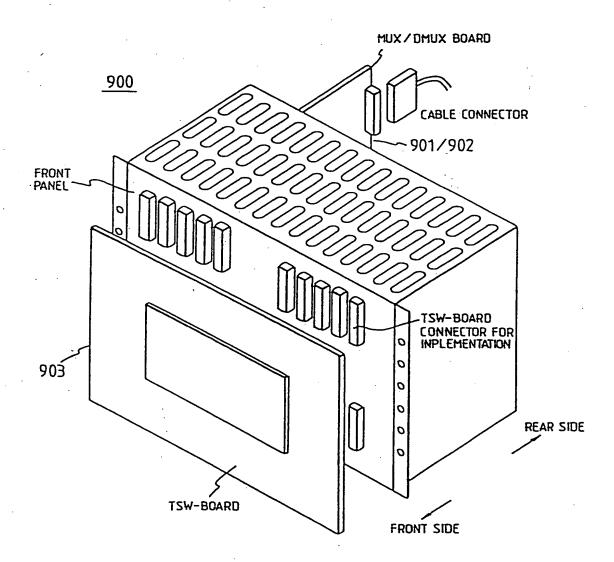
F16.37











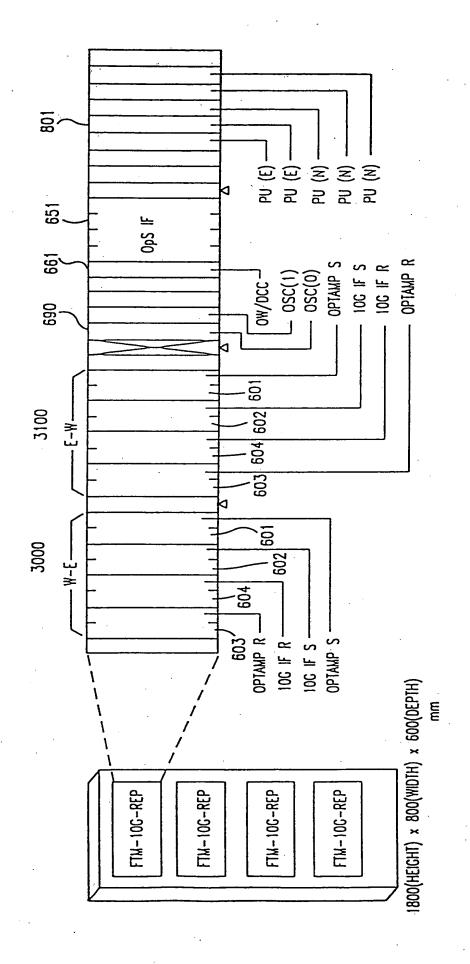


FIG.44

